

The Reformation & Counter-Reformation

NAME: _____ CLASS: _____

Answer any 20 of the following questions

1. In the period around 1500 there were many problems within the Catholic Church. Explain TWO of the following terms:
(a) nepotism, (b) simony, (c) pluralism, (d) absenteeism.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

2. Name 1 Pope around this time who led an unchristian life?

3. Name the Dominican Friar who was selling the Pope's special indulgences in Germany at this time? _____

4. What was the reaction of Martin Luther to the selling of these indulgences?

5. What did Luther do on the 31 October 1517?

6. What did Luther mean by: '*Justification by Faith Alone*' ?

7. In June 1520 Pope Leo X issued a Papal Bull or letter [*Exsurge Domine*] demanding that Luther should do what?

8. What did Luther do with the Papal Bull on December 10 1520?

9. What was the Diet of Worms in April 1521?

10. Name the two sacraments that Luther believed in ?
(i) _____ (ii) _____
11. Name ONE other Reformer in Europe at the time of the Reformation?

12. Henry VIII (Tudor) ruled England between 1509 and 1547. In 1521 he was given the title '*Defender of the Faith*' by Pope Leo X. Why was he given this title by the Pope?

13. Why did Henry VIII want to end his marriage to Catherine of Aragon (his first wife)?

14. In 1534 the Act of Supremacy declared that Henry was '*The Supreme Head on Earth of the Church of _____*'. This was passed by the Reformation Parliament.
15. Although a former close friend and adviser of Henry VIII he was beheaded in July 1535 for refusing to recognize Henry as the head of the Church. Who was he? _____
16. By 1540 Henry had closed all the monasteries in England. The man who was given the job to do this was Oliver _____. What did Henry do with the valuable lands of the monasteries?

17. Who succeeded Henry VIII as King of England ?

18. What was the *Book of Common Prayer*?

19. What was the *Act of Uniformity*?

20. Mary I was the next ruler of England. Why did she earn the name '*Bloody Mary*'?

